

NONNATIVE INVASIVE PLANTS OF ARLINGTON COUNTY, VIRGINIA

While almost half of the plants found in Arlington are nonnative (species which have been introduced intentionally or accidentally by human action into a region in which they did not evolve) a relatively small number of these plants are invasive species. Invasive species are nonnative plant, animal, or microbial species that cause, or are likely to cause, economic or ecological harm or harm to human health (*Presidential Executive Order 13112*). These plants spread from urban plantings into natural areas, where they act as negative stressors on populations of native species, alter natural plant communities, and prevent natural succession.

The list below serves both educational, regulatory, and management purposes. This list will be periodically reviewed by the Invasive Plant Coordinator (DPR) and updated by Version (date).

Species listed as “Invasive” have been documented as invasive in Arlington or in the region. Species listed as “Threat” have either been documented as invasive in other regions or have been detected on regional horizon scanning projects as species that are displaying invasive traits. Any listed species may not be planted as part of Arlington County permitted projects or on Arlington County property (per [Administrative Regulation 4.1](#), [Arlington County Landscape Standards](#), and the [Stormwater Guidance Manual](#))

Listed species should be controlled in natural areas. Nonnative species which seldom invade natural areas and are primarily weeds of lawns, gardens, road edges, and other highly disturbed places are not included on this list. To find out whether a species is native to Arlington County, consult the [Virginia Digital Plant Atlas](#).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Form	Level
<i>Actinidia arguta</i>	Hardy Kiwi	Vine	Threat
<i>Akebia quinata</i>	Five-leaved Akebia	Vine	Invasive
<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i>	Porcelain-berry	Vine	Invasive
<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>	Balloonvine	Vine	Invasive
<i>Causonis japonica</i>	Bushkiller	Vine	Invasive
<i>Celastrus orbiculata</i>	Roundleaf Bittersweet	Vine	Invasive
<i>Clematis ternifolia</i>	Sweet Autumn Clematis	Vine	Invasive
<i>Dioscorea oppositifolia</i>	Indian Yam	Vine	Invasive
<i>Dioscorea polystachya</i>	Air Potato, Cinnamon Vine, Chinese Yam	Vine	Invasive
<i>Dolichandra unguis-cati</i>	Cat's Claw Vine	Vine	Invasive
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	Wintercreeper	Vine	Invasive
<i>Hedera helix</i>	English Ivy	Vine	Invasive
<i>Hedera hibernica</i>	Atlantic Ivy	Vine	Invasive
<i>Humulus japonicus</i>	Japanese Hops	Vine	Invasive

<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i>	Ivyleaf Morning-glory	Vine	Invasive
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	Tall Morning-glory	Vine	Threat
<i>Lantana montevidensis</i>	Weeping Lantana	Vine	Threat
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese Honeysuckle	Vine	Invasive
<i>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</i>	Boston Ivy	Vine	Invasive
<i>Persicaria perfoliata</i>	Mile-a-minute	Vine	Invasive
<i>Pueraria montana</i>	Kudzu	Vine	Invasive
<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>	Wineberry	Vine	Invasive
<i>Vinca major</i>	Big Leaf Periwinkle	Vine	Invasive
<i>Vinca minor</i>	Periwinkle	Vine	Invasive
<i>Vincetoxicum nigrum</i>	Black Swallow-wort	Vine	Invasive
<i>Vincetoxicum rossicum</i>	Pale Swallowwort	Vine	Invasive
<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>	Japanese Wisteria	Vine	Invasive
<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>	Chinese Wisteria	Vine	Invasive
<i>Wisteria x formosa</i>	Hybrid Wisteria	Vine	Invasive
<i>Acer buergerianum</i>	Trident Maple	Tree	Threat
<i>Acer ginnala</i>	Amur Maple	Tree	Invasive
<i>Acer palmatum</i>	Japanese Maple	Tree	Invasive
<i>Acer plantanoides</i>	Norway Maple	Tree	Invasive
<i>Acer psuedoplatanus</i>	Sycamore Maple	Tree	Invasive
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Common Horse Chestnut	Tree	Threat
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Tree of Heaven	Tree	Invasive
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	Mimosa	Tree	Invasive
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	European Black Alder	Tree	Invasive
<i>Aralia elata</i>	Japanese Angelica Tree	Tree	Invasive
<i>Betula pendula</i>	European Birch	Tree	Threat
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	Paper Mulberry	Tree	Invasive
<i>Catalpa ovata</i>	Chinese Catalpa	Tree	Threat
<i>Clerodendron trichotomum</i>	Glorybower, Peanut Butter Tree	Tree	Threat
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	European Spindle Tree	Tree	Invasive
<i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i>	Golden Raintree	Tree	Invasive
<i>Malus baccata</i>	Siberian Crabapple	Tree	Threat
<i>Malus floribunda</i>	Japanese Crabapple	Tree	Invasive
<i>Malus hupehensis</i>	Tea Crabapple	Tree	Threat
<i>Malus prunifolia</i>	Plumleaf Crabapple	Tree	Threat
<i>Malus sieboldii</i>	Siebold's Crabapple	Tree	Threat
<i>Malus sylvestris</i>	European Crabapple	Tree	Threat
<i>Malus toringo</i>	Japanese Crabapple	Tree	Threat
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Chinaberry	Tree	Invasive
<i>Morus alba</i>	White Mulberry	Tree	Invasive
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	Princess Tree	Tree	Invasive
<i>Phellodendron amurense</i>	Amur Corktree	Tree	Invasive
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce	Tree	Threat

<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine	Tree	Threat
<i>Populus alba</i>	White Poplar	Tree	Invasive
<i>Prunus avium*</i>	Bird Cherry	Tree	Invasive
<i>Prunus cerasus*</i>	Sour Cherry	Tree	Threat
<i>Prunus mahaleb</i>	Mahaleb Cherry	Tree	Threat
<i>Prunus padus</i>	European Bird Cherry	Tree	Threat
<i>Prunus subhirtella</i>	Higan Cherry, Winter-flowering Cherry	Tree	Invasive
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>	Callery, Bradford Pear	Tree	Invasive
<i>Quercus acutissima</i>	Sawtooth Oak	Tree	Invasive
<i>Salix alba</i>	White Willow	Tree	Threat
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	Weeping Willow	Tree	Threat
<i>Salix caprea</i>	Goat Willow	Tree	Threat
<i>Salix cinera</i>	Large Gray Willow	Tree	Threat
<i>Salix pentandra</i>	Laurel Willow	Tree	Threat
<i>Salix purpurea</i>	Purpleosier Willow	Tree	Threat
<i>Salix x fragilis</i>	Crack Willow	Tree	Invasive
<i>Salix x sepulcralis</i>	Weeping Willow	Tree	Threat
<i>Styphnolobium japonicum</i>	Pagoda Tree	Tree	Threat
<i>Tetradium danielii</i>	Bee Bee Tree	Tree	Threat
<i>Toona sinensis</i>	Tun Tree	Tree	Threat
<i>Triadica sebifera</i>	Chinese Tallowtree	Tree	Threat
<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>	Chinese Elm	Tree	Invasive
<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Siberian Elm	Tree	Invasive
<i>Xanthozylum simulans</i>	Sichuan pepper tree	Tree	Threat
<i>Zelkova serrata</i>	Zelkova	Tree	Threat
<i>Ardisia elliptica</i>	Shoebuttton Ardisia	Shrub	Threat
<i>Berberis julianae</i>	Wintergreen Barberry	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese Barberry	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	European Barberry	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Buddelia davidii</i>	Butterfly Bush	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Callicarpa dichotoma</i>	Purple Beautyberry	Shrub	Threat
<i>Citrus trifoliata</i>	Hardy Orange, Trifoliolate Orange	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Scotch Broom	Shrub	Threat
<i>Deutzia scabra</i>	Fuzzy Pride-of-Rochester	Shrub	Threat
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	Russian Olive	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>	Thorny Olive	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	Autumn Olive	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	Burning Bush	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	Glossy Buckthorn	Shrub	Threat
<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>	Rose of Sharon	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	English Holly	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Ilex cornuta</i>	Chinese Holly	Shrub	Invasive

* agricultural varieties are exempt

<i>Ilex crenata</i>	Japanese Holly	Shrub	Threat
<i>Kalonpanax septemlobus</i>	Castor Aralia	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Kerria japonica</i>	Japanese Rose	Shrub	Threat
<i>Ligustrum amurense</i>	Amur Privet	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	Japanese Privet	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	Glossy Privet	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	Border Privet	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i>	Garden Privet	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Ligustrum quihoui</i>	Waxyleaf Privet	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	Chinese Privet	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	European Privet	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i>	Fragrant Honeysuckle	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	Amur Honeysuckle	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	Morrow's Honeysuckle	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Lonicera standishii</i>	Standish's Honeysuckle	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Lonicera tartarica</i>	Tartarian Honeysuckle	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	Bell's Honeysuckle	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	European Honeysuckle	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Mahonia bealei</i>	Leatherleaf Mahonia	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Nandina domestica</i>	Heavenly Bamboo	Shrub	Threat
<i>Osmanthus heterophyllus</i>	Holly Osmanthus	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Photinia villosa</i>	Christmas Berry, Korean Photinia	Shrub	Threat
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Common Buckthorn	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Rhodotypos scandens</i>	Jetbead	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	Cultivated Current	Shrub	Threat
<i>Rosa canina</i>	Dog Rose	Shrub	Threat
<i>Rosa gallica</i>	French Rose	Shrub	Threat
<i>Rosa luciae</i>	Memorial Rose	Shrub	Threat
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Multiflora Rose	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>	Sweetbriar	Shrub	Threat
<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	Seaside Rose	Shrub	Threat
<i>Rubus discolor</i>	Himalayan blackberry	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Rubus illecebrosus</i>	Strawberry Blackberry	Shrub	Threat
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	Cutleaf Blackberry	Shrub	Threat
<i>Spirea japonica</i>	Japanese Spirea	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Tamarix aphylla</i>	Athel Tamarisk	Shrub	Threat
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Guelder-rose Viburnum	Shrub	Threat
<i>Viburnum dilatatum</i>	Linden Viburnum	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaring-tree	Shrub	Threat
<i>Viburnum plicatum</i>	Double-file Viburnum	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Viburnum rhytidophyllum</i>	Leatherleaf Viburnum	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Viburnum setigarium</i>	Tea Viburnum	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Viburnum sieboldii</i>	Siebold Viburnum	Shrub	Invasive

<i>Viburnum x rhytidophylloides</i>	Lantanaphyllum Viburnum	Shrub	Threat
<i>Vitex rotundifolia</i>	Beach Vitex	Shrub	Invasive
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Colonial Bent-grass	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	Redtop	Graminoid	Threat
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernalgrass	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	Tall Oatgrass	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Arthraxon hispidus</i>	Joint Head Grass	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed	Graminoid	Threat
<i>Bambusa vulgaris</i>	Common Bamboo	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Bromus racemosus</i>	Bald Brome	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Bromus steriis</i>	Poverty Brome	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	Cheatgrass, Downy Brome	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Carex kobomugi</i>	Japanese Sand Sedge	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Cyperus brevifolioides</i>	False Green Kyllinga, Kyllinga	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	Yellow Nutsedge	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Eragrostis curvula</i>	Weeping Lovegrass	Graminoid	Threat
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Cyprus Spurge	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Festuca pratensis</i>	Meadow Fescue	Graminoid	Threat
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Velvet Grass	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Hordeum minimum</i>	Wall Barley	Graminoid	Threat
<i>Imperata brasiliensis</i>	Brazilian Cogon Grass	Graminoid	Threat
<i>Imperata brevifolia</i>	California Satintail	Graminoid	Threat
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	Cogon Grass	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Stiltgrass	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	Silvergrass, Maiden Grass	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i>	Mondo Grass	Graminoid	Threat
<i>Oplismenus undulatifolius</i>	Wavyleaf Basketgrass	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	Dallis Grass	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i>	Fountain Grass	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>	Crimson Fountain Grass	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed Canarygrass	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	European common reed	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Phyllostachys aurea</i>	Golden Bamboo	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Phyllostachys aureosulcata</i>	Yellow Groove Bamboo	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Phyllostachys bissetii</i>	Hardy Bamboo	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Poa compressa</i>	Flat-stemmed Bluegrass	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Bluegrass	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Pseudosasa japonica</i>	Arrow Bamboo	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Schoenoplectiella mucronata</i>	Bog Bullrush	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Setaria faberi</i>	Giant Foxtail	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Setaria pumila</i>	Yellow Foxtail	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Setaria viridis</i>	Green Foxtail	Graminoid	Invasive

<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>	Sudangrass	Graminoid	Threat
<i>Sorghum halapense</i>	Johnson Grass	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Tripsidium ravennae</i>	Plume Grass	Graminoid	Invasive
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	Velvetleaf	Forb	Threat
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Goutweed	Forb	Invasive
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugleweed, Carpet Bugle	Forb	Threat
<i>Allaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard	Forb	Invasive
<i>Arctium minus</i>	Common Burdock	Forb	Invasive
<i>Arctotheca calendula</i>	Capeweed, Cape Dandelion	Forb	Threat
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Mugwort	Forb	Invasive
<i>Arum italicum</i>	Italian Arum	Forb	Invasive
<i>Cardamine impatiens</i>	Narrowleaf Bittercress	Forb	Invasive
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Musk Thistle	Forb	Invasive
<i>Centaurea stoebe</i>	Spotted Knapweed	Forb	Invasive
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-Ear Chickweed	Forb	Invasive
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine	Forb	Invasive
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada Thistle, Creeping Thistle	Forb	Invasive
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Bull Thistle	Forb	Invasive
<i>Commelina communis</i>	Common Dayflower	Forb	Invasive
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Poison Hemlock	Forb	Invasive
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	Forb	Invasive
<i>Corydalis incisa</i>	Incised Fumewort	Forb	Invasive
<i>Datura stramonium</i>	Jimsonweed	Forb	Invasive
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Queen Anne's Lace	Forb	Threat
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Wild Teasel	Forb	Invasive
<i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i>	Cut-leaf Teasel	Forb	Invasive
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	False Strawberry	Forb	Invasive
<i>Dysphania ambrosioides</i>	Mexican Tea	Forb	Threat
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's Bugloss	Forb	Threat
<i>Eleutherococcus sieboldianus</i>	Five-leaved Aralia	Forb	Invasive
<i>Epipactus helleborine</i>	Helleborine Orchid	Forb	Invasive
<i>Fatoua villosa</i>	Mulberry-weed	Forb	Invasive
<i>Ficaria verna</i>	Lesser Celandine	Forb	Invasive
<i>Galega officinalis</i>	Goatsrue	Forb	Threat
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	White Bedstraw	Forb	Invasive
<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	Shining Geranium	Forb	Invasive
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Gill-over-the-Ground, Creeping Charlie	Forb	Invasive
<i>Helleborus foetidus</i>	Stinking hellebore	Forb	Threat
<i>Helleborus orientalis</i>	Lenten-rose	Forb	Threat
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	Common Daylily	Forb	Threat
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	Giant Hogweed	Forb	Invasive
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Dame's Rocket	Forb	Threat
<i>Houttuynia cordata</i>	Chameleon Plant	Forb	Invasive

<i>Hyacinthoides hispanica</i>	Spanish Bluebells	Forb	Threat
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Hairy Cat's Ear	Forb	Threat
<i>Iris domestica</i>	Blackberry Lily	Forb	Threat
<i>Iris pseudocorus</i>	Yellow Flag Iris	Forb	Invasive
<i>Kummerowia stipulacea</i>	Korean Lespedeza, Korean Clover	Forb	Threat
<i>Kummerowia striata</i>	Japanese Clover	Forb	Invasive
<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>	Yellow Archangel	Forb	Invasive
<i>Lespedeza bicolor</i>	Shrubby Lespedeza	Forb	Invasive
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	Sericia Lespedeza, Chinese Bushclover	Forb	Invasive
<i>Lespedeza thunbergii</i>	Thunberg Lespedeza	Forb	Threat
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxeye Daisy	Forb	Threat
<i>Leucojum aestivum</i>	Summer Snowflake	Forb	Threat
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Yellow Toadflax	Forb	Threat
<i>Liriope muscari</i>	Big Blue Lilyturf	Forb	Threat
<i>Liriope spicata</i>	Creeping Lilyturf	Forb	Invasive
<i>Lobelia chinensis</i>	Chinese Lobelia	Forb	Threat
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Birdsfoot Trefoil	Forb	Threat
<i>Lunaria annua</i>	Honesty, Money Plant	Forb	Invasive
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	Moneywort, Creeping Jenny	Forb	Invasive
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple Loosestrife	Forb	Invasive
<i>Lythrum virgatum</i>	European Wand Loosestrife	Forb	Threat
<i>Mazus miqueli</i>	Miquel's Mazus	Forb	Threat
<i>Mazus pumilus</i>	Japanese Mazus	Forb	Invasive
<i>Murdannia keisak</i>	Marsh Dayflower	Forb	Invasive
<i>Oenanthe javanica</i>	Java Dropwort	Forb	Invasive
<i>Ornithogalum nutans</i>	Nodding Star-of-Bethlehem	Forb	Threat
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Common Star-of-Bethlehem	Forb	Invasive
<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i>	Japanese Pachysandra	Forb	Invasive
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Wild Parsnip	Forb	Invasive
<i>Perilla frutescens</i>	Beefsteak Plant	Forb	Invasive
<i>Persicaria extremiorientalis</i>	East Asian Smartweed	Forb	Threat
<i>Persicaria filiformis</i>	Pink-flowered Jumpseed	Forb	Invasive
<i>Persicaria longiseta</i>	Long-bristled Smartweed	Forb	Invasive
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	Lady's-thumb	Forb	Invasive
<i>Persicaria orientalis</i>	Kiss-me-over-the-garden-gate	Forb	Threat
<i>Persicaria posumbu</i>	Creeping Himalayan Knotweed	Forb	Threat
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-eared Hawkweed	Forb	Threat
<i>Pinellia ternata</i>	Crowdipper	Forb	Invasive
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	Sulfur Cinquefoil	Forb	Invasive
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup	Forb	Invasive
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	Wild Radish	Forb	Threat
<i>Reynoutria japonica</i>	Japanese Knotweed	Forb	Invasive
<i>Reynoutria sachalinensis</i>	Giant Knotweed	Forb	Invasive

<i>Reynoutria x bohemica</i>	Bohemian Knotweed	Forb	Invasive
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep Sorrel	Forb	Invasive
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curly Dock	Forb	Invasive
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Bouncingbet	Forb	Threat
<i>Securigera varia</i>	Crown-vetch	Forb	Invasive
<i>Silene flos-cuculi</i>	Meadow Champion	Forb	Threat
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet Nightshade	Forb	Threat
<i>Solanum viarum</i>	Tropical Soda Apple	Forb	Invasive
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed	Forb	Invasive
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Common Tansy	Forb	Invasive
<i>Torilis arvensis</i>	Spreading Hedge Parsley	Forb	Threat
<i>Torilis japonica</i>	Japanese Hedge Parsley	Forb	Threat
<i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i>	White-flowered Spiderwort	Forb	Threat
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	European Stinging Nettle	Forb	Invasive
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Common Mullein	Forb	Invasive
<i>Verbena bonariensis</i>	Purpletop Vervain	Forb	Threat
<i>Veronica hederifolia</i>	Ivy-leaved Speedwell	Forb	Invasive
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thymeleaf Speedwell	Forb	Threat
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Common Vetch	Forb	Invasive
<i>Youngia japonica</i>	False Hawksbeard	Forb	Invasive
<i>Athyrium niponicum</i>	Painted Fern	Fern	Threat
<i>Cyrtomium falcatum</i>	Japanese Net-veined Holly Fern	Fern	Threat
<i>Dryopteris erythrosora</i>	Autumn Fern	Fern	Threat
<i>Macrothelypteris torresiana</i>	Torre's Fern, Mariana Maiden Fern	Fern	Threat
<i>Aldrovanda vesiculosa</i>	Waterwheel	Aquatic	Invasive
<i>Alteranthera philoxeroides</i>	Alligator Weed	Aquatic	Invasive
<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i>	European Waterstarwort	Aquatic	Threat
<i>Egeria densa</i>	Brazilian Waterweed	Aquatic	Invasive
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	Water Hyacinth	Aquatic	Invasive
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	Hydrilla	Aquatic	Invasive
<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>	Water Spinach	Aquatic	Invasive
<i>Ludwigia grandiflora</i>	Large Flower Water Primrose	Aquatic	Invasive
<i>Ludwigia pepilides</i>	Floating Primrose-willow	Aquatic	Threat
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	Parrot Feather	Aquatic	Invasive
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	European Water-milfoil	Aquatic	Invasive
<i>Najas minor</i>	Brittle Naiad	Aquatic	Invasive
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	Water Lettuce	Aquatic	Threat
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Curly Leaf Pondweed	Aquatic	Threat
<i>Salvinia minima</i>	Water Spangles	Aquatic	Threat
<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	Giant Salvinia	Aquatic	Invasive
<i>Trapa bispinosa</i>	Two-horned Water Chestnut	Aquatic	Invasive
<i>Trapa natans</i>	European Water Chestnut	Aquatic	Invasive

For more information on invasive species, the following sources are considered reliable information resources:

- Virginia Department of Conservation and Recreation Invasive Plant Species List: <https://www.dcr.virginia.gov/natural-heritage/document/nh-invasive-plant-list-2023.pdf>
- National Invasive Species Information Center of the USDA: <https://www.invasivespeciesinfo.gov/>
- Invasive Plant Atlas of the United States www.invasiveplantatlas.org/index.html
- Plant Invaders of Mid-Atlantic Natural Areas Field Guide <https://www.invasive.org/midatlantic/fieldguide/>

Citation:

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Archer, S. 2015. Non-native invasive plants of Arlington County, Virginia. Department of Parks, Recreation, and Cultural Resources. Arlington, Virginia. (Version 02-19-15)

Zell, G. 2012. Non-native invasive plants of Arlington County, Virginia. Department of Parks, Recreation, and Cultural Resources. Arlington, Virginia. (Version 02-21-13)